

# Descentralização e Flexibilidade: a emergência dos mercados locais de energia <sup>13/04/2023</sup>

Painel II - Mercados Locais de Energia: Relacionamento entre pares e soluções de flexibilidade

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# CV cleanwatts

Clean energy. Decentralized, digitized and democratized.

f Smart Energy

Member of

**Our journey** 



We are a **climate tech leader** committed to simplifying, amplifying, and accelerating the global energy transition for local communities around the world.





🗸 Europe 🗸 U.S.A. 🗸 Brazil 🗸 Japan

Who we are

**GN** 

130+ 2000+ Team Active members clients

Efficiency & management through Cleanwatts<sup>™</sup> OS

2+ TWh	<b>10+ tCO</b> <sub>2</sub>	23000+	
Energy managed	Emissions reduced	Metering points	
Cleanwatts Energy	Communities		
100+		1500+	
Number of REC managed	Со	Community members	
50+ MWp		30%	
Total	Ave	Average abatement of energy cost	

energy cost

# **Our belief**

**N** 

# **Our action**



Energy communities have the potential to accelerate energy transition, provide affordable energy, democratize access to energy markets and support security of supply

#### Join us as we reframe society's relationship with energy.





## **Cleanwatts™ OS** One platform: modular, interoperable and localizable



#### **Behind the meter**

 Optimization for community members

#### Front of the meter

 Flexibility aggregation, and transaction management for local energy markets

#### App

✓ App for end users

## **Our Business Model**



## **Energy Communities – our way to tackle the energy transition**



Renewable Energy Communities (RECs) are joint initiatives of companies, private citizens and public administration joining together towards a common idea: tackle the energy transition, democratize and make accessible the energy market.

# **Cleanwatts™ OS**

### One platform: modular, interoperable and localizable

#### Front of the meter

#### **Virtual Power Plant:**

- ✓ Flexibility services
- ✓ Energy markets (buy/sell)

#### **Community management:**

- Management of all assets (generation, consumption, storage)
- ✓ Inter/intra community settlements

#### **Behind the meter**

#### **UI for C&I members**

 ✓ Behind the meter energy management & efficiency

#### **UI for residential members**

 ✓ Behind the meter energy management & efficiency for consumers/prosumers





# **Flexibility**

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#### How has it been traditionally viewed?

- Flexibility has been operated in 2 main ways:
  - Implicit flexibility For individual premises To reduce costs and carbon emissions
  - Explicit flexibility Aggregated premises and assets
    - For wholesale market optimization
    - For flexibility markets system/TSO or DSO
- Energy Communities bring a 3rd type of flexibility:
  - Implicit flexibility For Energy Communities member premises Also to reduce costs and carbon
  - Controling this flexibility enables deployment of larger generating systems
  - Larger generating systems enable:
    - For the producers in the community Sell <u>more</u> of their excess into the community
    - For the consumers in the community Buy more of the community generated energy

# **Flexunity case study**

cleanwatts

**Electric** Corby

vitched on thinking





Challenge

WHAT 📿

Validate new business models for flexible energy communities responding to:



Energy optimization, efficiency & savings



Aggregation of different loads and need for grid stability & energy security



Flexibility end energy community tariff scheme



Scale-up VPP with AI and Blockchain





FleXunity project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 870146

	Solution -			HOW
	Pilot sites re in Corby, No	cruited rthamp	in the UK, tonshire	
R)	20	10	04	
	Homes with PV	Homes without PV	Non-residential sites	
0	UK pilot con	nmunity	y at a glance	:
	7.8 gwh		216 kw	191 kw
	Total annual consumption		Total flexibility	Total PV power
R)				180 💿
	<b>4</b> € [] ▲			IoT devices installed
	Iberian Pilot			
	0.5 <sub>GWh</sub>	333 <sub>kw</sub>	101 <sub>kw</sub>	
	Total annual consumption	Total flexibility	Total PV power	C E cutoren C P cutoren

# FleXunity pilot case with P2P energy sharing with flexibility for DER optimization with centralized ownership

#### Organizing the consumers as a REC drives energy savings.

Additional generation -> more surplus to share -> additional flexibility potential -> additional savings!





Scenario 2: original generation was multiplied by 1.5, resulting in a surplus of 10%



Scenario 3: original generation was multiplied by 2, resulting in a surplus of 20%



Scenario 4: original generation was multiplied by 2.5, resulting in a surplus of 30%



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# FleXunity pilot case with P2P energy sharing with flexibility for DER optimization with centralized ownership

#### Increasing the flexible loads -> additional flexibility -> additional savings!











Scenario 3: flexible load was multiplied by 3



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# **Implications for Flexibility**

Do Energy Communities change anything?

- Energy Communities increase energy assets to use for flexibility:
  - Community-owned flexible assets
  - Member-owned flexible assets

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- Flexibility becomes a 3-tier optimization process:
  - Optimize for the individual (+ self-consumption)
  - Optimize for the member (+ collective self-consumption)
  - Optimize for markets Value must be attractive
- Energy Community operators can extract more value through the management of all flexibility possibilities.

### This is exactly what we do with Cleanwatts<sup>™</sup> OS



# In Portugal... Piclo & E-Redes project

- Providenciar flexibilidade para zonas mais congestionadas da rede
- Através da ferramenta Piclo, será criado um mercado e geridos os respetivos leilões
- Os providers (agregadores ou empresas) irão colocar as suas bids
- Os providers com bid aceite procederão à ativação dos assets
- Os providers serão pagos em função da flexibilidade entregue

#### Visão da Cleanwatts

- O projeto é excelente porque providencia uma plataforma de mercado
- Permite agregadores de pequenas cargas com bids aceitáveis (minimo de 100kW)
- Estabelecimento de baseline será muito importante para a rentabilidade dos prestadores de serviço

#### Status:

**3** 

- Cleanwatts registada como agregador junto da Piclo
- Identificação de consumidores e seus recursos no portfolio de CERs e clientes individuais da Cleanwatts
- Cleanwatts participará nas bids (mais próximo das datas de necessidade)





Energy Community living laboratory of innovation that connects people and technology Real-world environment, composed by CW employees and CW technology & solutions

#### Objectives:

- 1. Create use cases to test the interactions between REC and grid/energy market;
- 2. Define strategies to develop local energy markets and flexibility energy markets at the DSO level;
- 3. Define restrictions and grid conditions to activate the small load flexibility ensuring grid stability and lower balancing costs (ie., V2G; H2G; REC2G)
- 4. Observation and analysis of the results to improve the algorithms;
- 5. Validate business models based on incentives for Demand Response/Demand Side Management;
- 6. Interoperability between DSO and CW OS as "*Sistemas específicos de gestão dinâmica*" according to DL 15/2022 de 14 de janeiro:





As Comunidades de Energia e a Flexibilidade são efetivamente instrumentos eficazes para uma melhor gestão da rede e para a transição energética.

## E em Portugal temos uma boa lei, em vigor há mais de 2 anos... Mas, qual o impacto? Queremos mesmo avançar?!





Agosto de 2021

- 1ª CER licenciada e inaugurada
   Setembro de 2021
- Início da partilha de energia (contratos com E-Redes)

Desde então:

- Mais de 130 CERs contratadas com 1500+ membros
- Apenas 18 *semi-aprovadas*...
- ZERO adicionais em funcionamento!
- UPAC com injecção na rede: OK
- A mesma UPAC com consumidores próximos identificados: NOK?!!



**Clean energy.** Decentralized, digitalized and democratized.



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**M 1 Accountability Empathy** Integrity Initiative Resilience Responsiveness

Values that drive our culture



